WEALTH ADVISORS

## 2024 Social Security Guide

FICA/Social Security \& Medicare

|  | Social <br> Security Tax | Medicare <br> Tax | FICA Tax (total) |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employee <br> portion | $6.2 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ |
| Employer <br> portion | $6.2 \%$ | $1.45 \%$ | $7.65 \%$ |
| Totals | $12.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
|  | $12.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
| Self-employed | $12.4 \%$ | $2.9 \%$ | $15.3 \%$ |
| Totals |  |  |  |

Earned Income Subject to Tax

| Year | Max Earned Income Subject to Social Security Tax |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2024 | \$168,600.00 |  |  |
| Earnings Cap |  |  |  |
| Retirement Profile |  | 2023 | 2024 |
| Under full retirement age* |  | \$21,240 | \$22,320 |
| Retires in year when reaches FR |  | \$56,250 | \$59,520 |
| Full retirement age |  | No cap | No cap |

* For workers under full retirement age, $\$ 1$ in benefits will be withheld for every $\$ 2$ in earnings above the cap.

| COLA Increase |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2023 | $8.7 \%$ |
| 2024 | $3.2 \%$ |

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Full Retirement Age (FRA)

| Year of Birth | Full Retirement Age |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1943-1954$ | 66 |
| 1955 | 66 and 2 months |
| 1956 | 66 and 4 months |
| 1957 | 66 and 6 months |
| 1958 | 66 and 8 months |
| 1959 | 66 and 10 months |
| 1960 or later | 67 |
| Early Retirement Reduction at 62 |  |


| Year of Birth | Percent of Reduction |
| :---: | :---: |
| $1943-1954$ | $25.00 \%$ |
| 1955 | $25.83 \%$ |
| 1956 | $26.67 \%$ |
| 1957 | $27.50 \%$ |
| 1958 | $28.33 \%$ |
| 1959 | $29.17 \%$ |
| 1960 or later | $30.00 \%$ |
|  |  |

* $5 / 9$ of $1 \%$ : Benefits are reduced by $5 / 9$ of $1 \%$ per month, up to a maximum of 36 months, depending on how many months remain until the taxpayer reaches FRA.
* $5 / 12$ of $1 \%$ : If a taxpayer is more than 36 months from FRA, the reduction above is applied and for the remaining months until retirement the benefits are reduced to $5 / 12$ of $1 \%$.


## Delayed Retirement Credits

Benefits increase $2 / 3$ of 1 \% each month, or 8 \% each year, for a taxpayer born in 1942 or later.

| Age of Client | Increase in Primary Insurance <br> Amount (PIA) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 66 Delay to 70 | $132 \%$ |
| 67 Delay to 70 | $124 \%$ |
| 68 Delay to 70 | $116 \%$ |
| 69 Delay to 70 | $108 \%$ |

## Survivor Benefits*

Age of Survivor

| 60 | $71.5 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 61 | $76.3 \%$ |
| 62 | $81.0 \%$ |
| 63 | $85.8 \%$ |
| 64 | $90.5 \%$ |
| 65 | $95.3 \%$ |
| *Based on an FRA of 67 |  |
| Benefits for Divorced Spouses* |  |

Ex-spouse must be at least age 62 before applying, but does not have to wait until the other spouse applies for benefits.

An ex- - must have been married at least ten years
spouse: - must have been divorced at least two years
*does not reduce primary ex-spouse's benefit

## Spousal Benefits

The spousal benefit is based on $50 \%$ of the other spouse's PIA
Step 1: Take higher wage earner's PIA
Step 2: Multiply by 0.50
Step 3: This equals the "Spousal Base"
Step 4: Take the "Spousal Base" found in Step 3 and subtract the second spouses PIA

Step 5: The difference between $50 \%$ of Spouse A's benefits and Spouse B's PIA = The Spousal Benefit

## Medicare Premiums

The standard Part B premium for 2023 is $\$ 164.90$. If you're single and filing an individual tax return, or married and filed a joint tax return, the following chart applies: Use form SSA-44 to adjust premiums in the middle of a plan year if there is a drastic income change,

| Modified Adjusted Gross <br> Income (MAGI) | Part B Monthly Premium | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{x}}$ Coverage <br> Premium |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

2024
Ind.: \$103,000 or less
Married: \$206,000 or less
Ind.: \$103,001-\$129,000
Married: \$206,001-\$258,000
Ind. - \$129,001-\$161,000
Married - \$258,001-\$322,000
Ind. - \$161,001-\$193,000
Married - \$322,001-\$386,000

Ind. - \$193,001-\$500,000
Married - \$386,001-\$750,000

| $\$ 174.70$ | Plan Premium |
| :---: | :---: |
| Standard Premium + <br> $\$ 69.90$ | $\$ 12.90+$ your <br> plan premium |
| Standard Premium + <br> $\$ 174.70$ | $\$ 33.30+$ your <br> plan premium |
| Standard Premium + <br> $\$ 279.50$ | $\$ 53.80+$ your <br> plan premium |
| Standard Premium + <br> $\$ 384.3062 .60$ | $\$ 74.20+$ your <br> plan premium |

## Taxation of Social Security Benefits

## Combined Income

|  | Adjusted gross income (AGI, line 37 on Form 1040) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Sign-up for your Social Security Profile

Visit www.ssa.gov and follow the steps below:
You will need the following: • Valid E-mail address

- Social Security number • U. S. Mailing address

1. Click on

2. Click on Create an Account
3. Click on Create An Account follow prompts.

## Medicare Premiums Cont.

If you're married and lived with your spouse at some time during the taxable year, but filed separate tax returns, the following applies:

| Modified Adjusted Gross <br> Income (MAGI) | Part B Monthly <br> Premium | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{x}}$ Coverage <br> Premium |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4}$ |  |
| Ind. $-\$ 103,000$ or less | $\$ 174.70$ | Plan Premium |
| Ind. $-\$ 103,001$ or less than <br> $\$ 397,000$ | Standard <br> Premium + <br> $\$ 384.30$ | $\$ 74.20+$ your <br> plan premium |
| Ind. $-\$ 397,000$ or greater | Standard <br> Premium + <br> $\$ 419.30$ | $\$ 81.00+$ your <br> plan premium |

